Index of Authors

AARONS, L. *See* SIMPSON, J. A.

ACHARYA, A. S. *See* SAHOO, P. K.

ADAMS, J. D. W. *See* OGDEN, N. H.

AEBISCHER, N. J. *See* SAGE, R. B.

AGBO, E. E. C., MAJIWA, P. A. O., CLAASSEN, H. J. H. M. and TE PAS, M. F. W. Molecular variation of *Trypanosoma brucei* subspecies as revealed by AFLP fingerprinting, 349

ÁLVAREZ-PELLITERO, P. *See* PALENZUELA, O.

AMBROSE, P. *See* NOYES, H. A.

ARAGORT, W. *See* LEIRO, J.

ASO, P. M. *See* UZCANGA, G.

AUDEMARD, C., LE ROUX, F., BARNAUD, A., COLLINS, C., SAUTOUR, B., SAURIAU, P.-G., DE MONTAUDOUIN, X., COUSTAU, C., COMBES, C. and BERTHE, F. Needle in a haystack: involvement of the copepod *Paracartia grani* in the life-cycle of the oyster pathogen *Marteilia refringens*, 315

BABU GEDDAM, J. J. *See* SAHOO, P. K.

BAHGAT, M., CHLICHLIA, K., SCHIRRMACHER, V. and RUPPEL, A. Antibodies induced in mice by a DNA-construct coding for the elastase *Schistosoma mansoni* recognize the enzymes in secretions and preacetabular glands of cercariae, 301

BANDI, C. *See* SACCHI, L.

BARKER, F. *See* NOYES, H. A.

BARNABÉ, C. *See* HENRIKSSON, J.

BARNABÉ, C. *See* TAMI, A.

BARNAUD, A. *See* AUDEMARD, C.

BARRETT, T. V. *See* MENDONÇA, M. B. A.

BARTLETT, A. *See* KHAMMO, N.

BATES, P. A. *See* ROGERS, M. E.

BEGON, M. *See* NOYES, H. A.

BELTRAMI, I. *See* DEZFULI, B. S.

BENNET, M. *See* NOYES, H. A.

BERTHE, F. *See* AUDEMARD, C.

BISHOP, R. P. *See* SKILTON, R. A.

BISHOP, S. C. *See* STEAR, M. J.

BISHOP, S. C. *See* STRAIN, S. A. J.

BLAIR, D. *See* LE, T. H.

BRISSE, S. *See* HENRIKSSON, J.

BROWN, K. J. *See* NOYES, H. A.

BROWN, K. J. *See* OGDEN, N. H.

BUBIS, J. *See* UZCANGA, G.

BUCKLE, A. C., KNOX, D. P. and RILEY, J. Proteins and proteinases in the *in vitro* released products (IVRP) of the tissue-invasive and lung-dwelling larvae of the pentastomid *Porocephalus crotali*, 391

BYRNE, C. J., HOLLAND, C. V., POOLE, R. and KENNEDY, C. R. Comparison of the macroparasite communities of wild and stocked brown trout (*Salmo trutta* L.) in the west of Ireland, 435

CABLE, J., TINSLEY, R. C. and HARRIS, P. D. Survival, feeding and embryo development of *Gyrodactylus gasterostei* (Monogenea: Gyrodactylidae), 53

CAMPOS, E. *See* TAMI, A.

CANNING, E. U. *See* OKAMURA, B.

CANNING, E. U. *See* REFARDT, D.

CASEY, A. N. J. *See* OGDEN, N. H.

CASIRAGHI, M. *See* SACCHI, L.

CAVANAGH, D. R. *See* TAMI, A.

CHANCE, M. *See* NOYES, H.

CHANCE, M. L. *See* ROGERS, M. E.

CHAPPELL, C. L. *See* MILLERSHIP, J. J.

CHENEY, S. A. *See* REFARDT, D.

CHLICHLIA, K. *See* BAHGAT, M.

CIU, X. *See* PENG, W.

CLAASSEN, H. J. H. M. *See* AGBO, E. E. C.

CLOTHIER, R. H. *See* KHAMMO, N.

COIMBRA, E. S., GONÇALVES-DA-COSTA, S. C., CORTE-REAL, S., DE FREITAS, F. G. R., DURÃO, A. C., SOUZA, C. S. F., SILVA-SANTOS, M. I. and VASCONCELOS, E. G. Characterization and cytochemical localization of an ATP diphosphohydrolase from *Leishmania amazonensis* promastigotes, 137

COLLINS, C. *See* AUDEMARD, C.

COLLINS, C. M. *See* STERUD, E.

COLLINS, W. E. *See* SIMPSON, J. A.

COMBES, C. *See* AUDEMARD, C.

CONTOURNET, P. *See* LEFEBVRE, F.

CORONA, S. *See* SACCHI, L.

CORTE-REAL, S. *See* COIMBRA, E. S.

COURA, J. R. *See* MENDONÇA, M. B. A.

COUSTAU, C. *See* AUDEMARD, C.

CRAWLEY, B. *See* NYAKUNDI, J. N.

CRIVELLI, A. J. *See* LEFEBVRE, F.

CUNNINGHAM, C. O. *See* STERUD, E.

CUPOLILLO, E. *See* MENDONÇA, M. B. A.

CURRY, A. *See* OKAMURA, B.

DAI, N. *See* LE, T. H.

D'AMELIO, S. *See* ZHU, X. Q.

DAS, B. K. *See* SAHOO, P. K.

DAVIES, C. M., FAIRBROTHER, E. and WEBSTER, J. P. Mixed strain schistosome infections of snails and the evolution of parasite virulence, 31

DAVIS, C. *See* SAGE, R. B.

DE FREITAS, F. G. R. *See* COIMBRA, E. S.

DE MONTAUDOUIN, X. *See* AUDEMARD, C.

DEDET, J.-P. *See* NOYES, H.

DEMPSEY, C. M. and GRIFFIN, C. T. Phased activity in *Heterorhabditis megidis* infective juveniles, 605

DEPLAZES, P. *See* STEIGER, C.

DEPLAZES, P. *See* WARD, P. I.

DEZFULI, B. S., VOLPONI, S., BELTRAMI, I. and POULIN, R. Intra- and interspecific density-dependent effects on growth in helminth parasites of the cormorant, *Phalocrocorax carbo sinensis*, 537

DUJARDIN, J. C. *See* HENRIKSSON, J.

DURÃO, A. C. *See* COIMBRA, E. S.

DURFORT, M. *See* MONTES, J. F.

DVOŘÁK, J., VAŇÁČOVÁ, Š., HAMPL, V., FLEGR, J. and HORÁK, P. Comparison of European *Trichobilharzia* species based on ITS1 and ITS2 sequences, 307

EBERT, D. *See* REFARDT, D.

ELLIS, J. *See* NOYES, H.

ERNST, I. *See* WHITTINGTON, I. D.

FAIRBROTHER, E. *See* DAVIES, C. M.

FAIRWEATHER, I. *See* ROBINSON, M. W.

FERNANDES, O. *See* MENDONÇA, M. B. A.

FLEGR, J. *See* DVOŘÁK, J.

FRENCH, N. P. *See* OGDEN, N. H.

FRIIS, H. *See* PEDERSEN, S.

FUCHS, M. *See* HAAS, W.

GARCÍA-VALERO, J. *See* MONTES, J. F.

GASSER, R. B. *See* ZHU, X. Q.

GATTON, M. *See* PAGET-MCNICOL, S.

GEIS, C. *See* HAAS, W.

GEORGE-NASCIMENTO, M. *See* ZHU, X. Q.

GINSBURG, H. *See* HOSHEN, M. B.

GONÇALVES-DA-COSTA, S. C. *See* COIMBRA, E. S.

GRABE, K. *See* HAAS, W.

GRAY, J. S. *See* ZINTL, A.
GRIFFIN, C. T. *See* DEMPSEY, C. M.
GROENEVELD, A. *See* SAEIJ, J. P. J.
GRUNDMANN, M. *See* TAMI, A.

HAARBRINK, M. *See* TERHELL, A. J.
HAAS, W., GRABE, K., GEIS, C., PÄCH, T., STOLL, K., FUCHS, M., HABERL, B. and LOY, C. Recognition and invasion of human skin by *Schistosoma mansoni* cercariae: the key-role of L-arginine, 153
HABERL, B. *See* HAAS, W.
HALTON, D. W. *See* HRČKOVA, G.
HAMPL, V. *See* DVOŘÁK, J.
HARRIS, P. D. *See* CABLE, J.
HASTINGS, I. *See* PAGET-MCNICOL, S.
HEGGLIN, D. *See* STEIGER, C.
HENDERSON, N. G. *See* STEAR, M. J.
HENDERSON, N. G. *See* STRAIN, S. A. J.
HENRIKSSON, J., DUJARDIN, J. C., BARNABÉ, C., BRISSE, S., TIMPERMAN, G., VENEGAS, J., PETTERSSON, U., TIBAYRENC, M. and SOLARI, A. Chromosomal size variation in *Trypanosoma cruzi* is mainly progressive and is evolutionarily informative, 277
HOEY, E. M. *See* ROBINSON, M. W.
HOLLAND, C. V. *See* BYRNE, C. J.
HORÁK, P. *See* DVOŘÁK, J.
HOSHEN, M. B., STEIN, W. D. and GINSBURG, H. Mathematical modelling of malaria chemotherapy: combining artesunate and mefloquine, 9
HOWARD, C. J. *See* STEPHENS, S. A.
HRČKOVA, G., VELENBNÝ, S., HALTON, D. W. and MAULE, A. G. *Mesocestoides corti* (syn. *M. vogae*): modulation of larval motility by neuropeptides, serotonin and acetylcholine, 409
HUYSE, T. *See* ZIĒTARA, M. S.

IGLESIAS, R. *See* LEIRO, J.
ITO, A. *See* NAKAO, M.

JAKOBSEN, P. J. *See* LEVSEN, A.
JEFFERY, G. M. *See* SIMPSON, J. A.
JOURDANE, J. *See* MORAND, S.
JOURDANE, J. *See* PAGÈS, J. R.
JUNQUEIRA, A. *See* MENDONÇA, M. B. A.

KATENDE, J. M. *See* SKILTON, R. A.
KEMP, S. J. *See* NOYES, H. A.
KENNEDY, C. R. *See* BYRNE, C. J.
KENNEDY, C. R. *See* KIRK, R. S.
KERR, A. *See* STEAR, M. J.
KERR, A. *See* STRAIN, S. A. J.
KHAMMO, N., BARTLETT, A., CLOTHIER, R. H. and WHITFIELD, P. J. The attachment of *Schistosoma mansoni* cercariae to human skin cells, 25
KIRK, R. S., MORRITT, D., LEWIS, J. W. and KENNEDY, C. R. The osmotic relationship of the swimbladder nematode *Anguillicola crassus* with seawater eels, 339
KNOX, D. P. *See* BUCKLE, A. C.
KOSKI, K. G. *See* SUN, Y.
KURTZ, J. *See* VAN DER VEEN, I. T.

LAFRANCHI-TRISTEM, N. J. *See* REFARDT, D.
LANOTTE, G. *See* NOYES, H.
LE, T. H., PEARSON, M. S., BLAIR, D., DAI, N., ZHANG, L. H. and MCMANUS, D. P. Complete mitochondrial genomes confirm the distinctiveness of the horse-dog and sheep-dog strains of *Echinococcus granulosus*, 97
LE ROUX, F. *See* AUDEMARD, C.
LEFEBVRE, F., CONTOURNET, P. and CRIVELLI, A. J. The health state of the eel swimbladder as a measure of parasite pressure by *Anguillicola crassus*, 457
LEIRO, J., IGLESIAS, R., PARAMÁ, A., ARAGORT, W. and SANMARTIN, M. L. PCR detection of *Tetramicra brevifilum* (Microspora) infection in turbot (*Scophthalmus maximus* L.) musculature, 145
LEVSEN, A. and JAKOBSEN, P. J. Selection pressure towards monoxeny in *Camallanus cotti* (Nematoda, Camallanidae) facing an intermediate host bottleneck situation, 625
LEWIS, J. W. *See* KIRK, R. S.
LLADÓ, A. *See* MONTES, J. F.
LOY, C. *See* HAAS, W.
LUMME, J. *See* ZIĒTARA, M. S.
LYSNE, D. A. and SKORPING, A. The parasite *Lernaecocera branchialis* on caged cod: infection pattern is caused by differences in host susceptibility, 69

MCBRIDE, J. S. *See* TAMI, A.
MCKELLAR, Q. A. *See* STEAR, M. J.
MCKELLAR, Q. A. *See* STRAIN, S. A. J.
MCMANUS, D. P. *See* LE, T. H.
MAJIWA, P. A. O. *See* AGBO, E. E. C.
MANGALI, A. *See* TERHELL, A. J.
MARTIN, R. J. *See* PURCELL, J.
MATHIS, A. *See* REFARDT, D.
MATHIS, A. *See* STEIGER, C.
MATHIS, A. *See* WARD, P. I.
MAULE, A. G. *See* HRČKOVA, G.
MENDONÇA, M. B. A., NEHME, N. S., SANTOS, S. S., CUPOLILLO, E., VARGAS, N., JUNQUEIRA, A., NAIFF, R. D., BARRETT, T. V., COURA, J. R., ZINGALES, B. and FERNANDES, O. Two main clusters within *Trypanosoma cruzi* zymodeme 3 are defined by distinct regions of the ribosomal RNA cistron, 177
MENDOZA, M. *See* UZCANGA, G.
MICHAELSEN, K. F. *See* PEDERSEN, S.
MILLERSHIP, J. J., CHAPPELL, C. L., OKHUYSEN, P. C. and SNOWDEN, K. F. Characterization of a cytosolic aminopeptidase from *Encephalitozoon intestinalis*, 1
MISHRA, N. *See* SAHOO, P. K.
MITCHELL, S. *See* STEAR, M. J.
MITCHELL, S. *See* STRAIN, S. A. J.
MO, T. A. *See* STERUD, E.
MOHANTY, M. C. *See* SAHOO, P. K.
MONTES, J. F., DURFORT, M., LLADÓ, A. and GARCÍA-VALERO, J. Characterization and immunolocalization of a main proteinaceous component of the cell wall of the protozoan parasite *Perkinsus atlanticus*, 477
MORAND, S., SOUTHGATE, V. R. and JOURDANE, J. A model to explain the replacement of *Schistosoma intercalatum* by *Schistosoma haematobium* and the hybrid *S. intercalatum* × *S. haematobium* in areas of sympatry, 401
MORRITT, D. *See* KIRK, R. S.
MORZARIA, S. P. *See* SKILTON, R. A.
MOURITSEN, K. N. The parasite-induced surfacing behaviour in the cockle *Austrovenus stutchburyi*: a test of an alternative hypothesis and identification of potential mechanisms, 521
MULCAHY, G. *See* ZINTL, A.
MURRELL, K. D. *See* PEDERSEN, S.
MWAURA, S *See* SKILTON, R. A.

NAIFF, R. D. *See* MENDONÇA, M. B. A.
NAKAO, M., OKAMOTO, M., SAKO, Y., YAMASAKI, H., NAKAYA, K. and ITO, A. A phylogenetic hypothesis for the distribution of two genotypes of the pig tapeworm *Taenia solium* worldwide, 657
NAKAYA, K. *See* NAKAO, M.
NEHME, N. S. *See* MENDONÇA, M. B. A.
NOYES, H., PRATLONG, F., CHANCE, M., ELLIS, J., LANOTTE, G. and DEDET, J.-P. A previously unclassified trypanosomatid responsible for human cutaneous lesions in Martinique (French West Indies) is the most divergent member of the genus *Leishmania ss*, 17

NOYES, H. A., AMBROSE, P., BARKER, F., BEGON, M., BENNET, M., BROWN, K. J. and KEMP, S. J. Host specificity of *Trypanosoma* (*Herpetosoma*) species: evidence that bank voles (*Clethrionomys glareolus*) carry only one *T.* (*H.*) *evotomys* 18S rRNA genotype but wood mice (*Apodemus sylvaticus*) carry at least two polyphyletic parasites, 185

NYAKUNDI, J. N., CRAWLEY, B., SMITH, R. A. and PENTREATH, V. W. The relationships between intestinal damage and circulating endotoxins in experimental *Trypanosoma brucei brucei* infections, 589

NYAKUNDI, J. N., CRAWLEY, B. and PENTREATH, V. W. The relationships between endotoxins, nitric oxide and inflammatory cytokines in blood and intestinal tissues in experimental *Trypanosoma brucei brucei* infections, 597

OGDEN, N. H., CASEY, A. N. J., FRENCH, N. P., ADAMS, J. D. W. and WOLDEHIWET, Z. Field evidence for density-dependent facilitation amongst *Ixodes ricinus* ticks feeding on sheep, 117

OGDEN, N. H., CASEY, A. N. J., FRENCH, N. P., BROWN, K. J., ADAMS, J. D. W. and WOLDEHIWET, Z. Natural *Ehrlichia phagocytophila* transmission coefficients from sheep 'carriers' to *Ixodes ricinus* ticks vary with the number of feeding ticks, 127

OKAMOTO, M. *See* NAKAO, M.

OKAMURA, B., CURRY, A., WOOD, T. S. and CANNING, E. U. Ultrastructure of *Buddenbrockia* identifies it as a myxozoan and verifies the bilaterian origin of the Myxozoa, 215

OKHUYSEN, P. C. *See* MILLERSHIP, J. J.

PÄCH, T. *See* HAAS, W.

PAGÈS, J. R., SOUTHGATE, V. R., TCHUEM TCHUENTÉ, L. A. and JOURDANE, J. Experimental evidence of hybrid breakdown between the two geographical strains of *Schistosoma intercalatum*, 169

PAGET-MCNICOL, S., GATTON, M., HASTINGS, I. and SAUL, A. The *Plasmodium falciparum var* gene switching rate, switching mechanism and patterns of parasite recrudescence described by mathematical modelling, 225

PAGGI, L. *See* ZHU, X. Q.

PALENZUELA, O., REDONDO, M. J. and ÁLVAREZ-PELLITERO, P. Description of *Enteromyxum scophthalmi* gen. nov., sp. nov. (Myxozoa), an intestinal parasite of turbot (*Scopthalmus maximus* L.) using morphological and ribosomal RNA sequence data, 369

PALM, H. W. *See* ZHU, X. Q.

PARAMÁ, A. *See* LEIRO, J.

PEARSON, M. S. *See* LE, T. H.

PEDERSEN, S., SAEED, L., MICHAELSEN, K. F., FRIIS, H. and MURRELL, K. D. Impact of protein energy malnutrition on *Trichuris suis* infection in pigs concomitantly infected with *Ascaris suum*, 561

PENG, W., ZHOU, X. and CIU, X. Comparison of the structures of natural and re-established populatins of *Ascaris* in humans in a rural community of Jiangxi, China, 641

PENTREATH, V. W. *See* NYAKUNDI, J. N.

PETTERSSON, U. *See* HENRIKSSON, J.

POOLE, R. *See* BYRNE, C. J.

POULIN, R. *See* DEZFULI, B. S.

PRATLONG, F. *See* NOYES, H.

PURCELL, J., ROBERTSON, A. P., THOMPSON, D. P. and MARTIN, R. J. The time-course of the response to the FMRF amide-related peptide PF4 in *Ascaris suum* muscle cells indicates direct gating of a chloride ion-channel, 649

RAVINDRAN, B. *See* SAHOO, P. K.

REDONDO, M. J. *See* PALENZUELA, O.

REFARDT, D., CANNING, E. U., MATHIS, A., CHENEY, S. A., LAFRANCHI-TRISTEM, N. J. and EBERT, D. Small subunit ribosomal DNA phylogeny of microsporidia that infect *Daphnia* (Crustacea: Cladocera), 381

REGLI, W. *See* WARD, P. I.

RILEY, J. *See* BUCKLE, A. C.

RINDER, H. *See* WARD, P. I.

ROBERTSON, A. P. *See* PURCELL, J.

ROBINSON, M. W., TRUDGETT, A., HOEY, E. M. and FAIRWEATHER, I. Triclabendazole-resistant *Fasciola hepatica*: β-tubulin and response *in vitro* treatment with triclabendazole, 325

RODRIGUES, M. M. *See* SOARES, I. S.

ROGERS, M. E., CHANCE, M. L. and BATES, P. A. The role of promastigote secretory gel in the origin and transmission of the infective stage of *Leishmania mexicana* by the sandfly *Lutzomyia longipalpis*, 495

RUPPEL, A. *See* BAHGAT, M.

SACCHI, L., CORONA, S., CASIRAGHI, M. and BANDI, C. Does fertilization in the filarial nematode *Dirofilaria immitis* occur through endocytosis of spermatazoa?, 87

SAEED, L. *See* PEDERSEN, S.

SAEIJ, J. P. J., VAN MUISWINKEL, W. B., GROENEVELD, A. and WIEGERTJES, G. F. Immune modulation by fish kinetoplastid parasites: a role for nitric oxide, 77

SAGE, R. B., WOODBURN, M. I. A., DAVIS, C. and AEBISCHER, N. J. The effect of an experimental infection of the nematode *Heterakis gallinarium* on hand-reared grey partridges *Perdix perdix*, 529

SAHOO, P. K., BABU GEDDAM, J. J., SATAPATHY, A. K., MOHANTY, M. C., DAS, B. K., ACHARYA, A. S., MISHRA, N. and RAVINDRAN, B. Bancroftian filariasis: a 13-year follow-up study of asymptomatic microfilariae carriers and endemic normals in Orissa, India, 191

SAKO, Y. *See* NAKAO, M.

SANMARTIN, M. L. *See* LEIRO, J.

SANTOS, S. S. *See* MENDONÇA, M. B. A.

SATAPATHY, A. K. *See* SAHOO, P. K.

SAUL, A. *See* PAGET-MCNICOL, S.

SAURIAU, P.-G. *See* AUDEMARD, C.

SAUTOUR, B. *See* AUDEMARD, C.

SCHIRRMACHER, V. *See* BAHGAT, M.

SCHWARZENBACH, G. *See* STEIGER, C.

SCOTT, M. E. *See* SUN, Y.

SEELEY, C. *See* STEAR, M. J.

SILVA-SANTOS, M. I. *See* COIMBRA, E. S.

SIMPSON, J. A., AARONS, L., COLLINS, W. E., JEFFERY, G. M. and WHITE, N. J. Population dynamics of untreated *Plasmodium falciparum* malaria within the adult human host during the expansion phase of the infection, 247

SKERRETT, H. E. *See* ZINTL, A.

SKILTON, R. A., BISHOP, R. P., KATENDE, J. M., MWAURA, S and MORZARIA, S. P. The persistence of *Theileria parva* infection in cattle immunized using two stocks which differ in their ability to induce a carrier state: analysis using a novel blood spot PCR assay, 265

SKORPING, A. *See* LYSNE, D. A.

SMITH, R. A. *See* NYAKUNDI, J. N.

SNOUNOU, G. *See* TAMI, A.

SNOWDEN, K. F. *See* MILLERSHIP, J. J.

SOARES, I. S. and RODRIGUES, M. M. Immunogenic properties of the *Plasmodium vivax* vaccine candidate MSP_{19} expressed as a secreted non-glycosylated polypeptide from *Pichia pastoris*, 237

SOLARI, A. *See* HENRIKSSON, J.

SOUTHGATE, V. R. *See* PAGÈS, J. R.

SOUTHGATE, V. R. *See* MORAND, S.

SOUZA, C. S. F. *See* COIMBRA, E. S.

STEAR, M. J. *See* STRAIN, S. A. J.

STEAR, M. J., HENDERSON, N. G., KERR, A., MCKELLAR, Q. A., MITCHELL, S., SEELEY, C. and BISHOP, S. C. Eosinophilia as a marker of resistance to *Teladorsagia circumcincta* in Scottish Blackface lambs, 553

STEIGER, C., HEGGLIN, D., SCHWARZENBACH, G., MATHIS, A. and DEPLAZES, P. Spatial and temporal aspects of urban transmission of *Echinococcus multilocularis*, 631

STEIN, W. D. *See* HOSHEN, M. B.

STEPHENS, S. A. and HOWARD, C. J. Infection and transformation of dendritic cells from bovine afferent lymph by *Theileria annulata*, 485

STERUD, E., MO, T. A., COLLINS, C. M. and CUNNINGHAM, C. O. The use of host specificity, pathogenicity, and molecular markers to differentiate between *Gyrodactylus salaris* Malmberg, 1957 and *G. thymalli* Zitnan, 1960 (Monogenea: Gyrodactylidae), 203

STOLK, W. A. *See* TERHELL, A. J.

STOLL, K. *See* HAAS, W.

STRAIN, S. A. J., BISHOP, S. C., HENDERSON, N. G., KERR, A., MCKELLAR, Q. A., MITCHELL, S. and STEAR, M. J. The genetic control of IgA activity against *Teladorsagia circumcincta* and its association with parasite resistance in naturally infected sheep, 545

SUN, Y., KOSKI, K. G., WYKES, L. J. and SCOTT, M. E. Dietary pectin, but not cellulose, influences *Heligmosomoides polygyrus* (Nematoda) reproduction and intestinal morphology in the mouse, 447

SUTHERLAND, C. *See* TAMI, A.

TAMI, A., GRUNDMANN, M., SUTHERLAND, C., MCBRIDE, J. S., CAVANAGH, D. R., CAMPOS, E., SNOUNOU, G., BARNABÉ, C., TIBAYRENC, M. and WARHURST, D. C. Restricted genetic and antigenic diversity of *Plasmodium falciparum* under mesoendemic transmission in the Venezuelan Amazon, 569

TCHUEM TCHUENTÉ, L. A. *See* PAGÈS, J. R.

TE PAS, M. F. W. *See* AGBO, E. E. C.

TERHELL, A. J., STOLK, W. A., HAARBRINK, M., MANGALI, A., VAN OORTMARSSEN, G. J. and YAZDANBAKHSH, M. Regulation of anti-filarial IgE by infection pressure, 309

THOMPSON, D. P. *See* PURCELL, J.

TIBAYRENC, M. *See* TAMI, A.

TIBAYRENC, M. *See* HENRIKSSON, J.

TIMPERMAN, G. *See* HENRIKSSON, J.

TINSLEY, R. C. *See* CABLE, J.

TRUDGETT, A. *See* ROBINSON, M. W.

UZCANGA, G., MENDOZA, M., ASO, P. M. and BUBIS, J. Purification of a 64 kDa antigen from *Trypanosoma evansi* that exhibits cross-reactivity with *Trypanosoma vivax*, 287

VAN DER VEEN, I. T. and KURTZ, J. To avoid or eliminate: cestode infections in copepods, 465

VAN MUISWINKEL, W. B. *See* SAEIJ, J. P. J.

VAN OORTMARSSEN, G. J. *See* TERHELL, A. J.

VAŇÁČOVÁ, Š *See* DVOŘÁK, J.

VARGAS, N. *See* MENDONÇA, M. B. A.

VASCONCELOS, E. G. *See* COIMBRA, E. S.

VELENBNÝ, S. *See* HRČKOVA, G.

VENEGAS, J. *See* HENRIKSSON, J.

VOLCKAERT, F. A. *See* ZIÈTARA, M. S.

VOLPONI, S. *See* DEZFULI, B. S.

WARD, P. I., DEPLAZES, P., REGLI, W., RINDER, H. and MATHIS, A. Detection of eight *Cryptosporidium* genotypes in surface and waste waters in Europe, 359

WARHURST, D. C. *See* TAMI, A.

WEBSTER, J. P. *See* DAVIES, C. M.

WESTBROOK, C. *See* ZINTL, A.

WHITE, N. J. *See* SIMPSON, J. A.

WHITFIELD, P. J. *See* KHAMMO, N.

WHITTINGTON, I. D. and ERNST, I. Migration, site-specificity and development of *Benedenia lutjani* (Monogenea: Capsalidae) on the surface of its host, *Lutjanus carponotatus* (Pisces: Lutjanidae), 423

WIEGERTJES, G. F. *See* SAEIJ, J. P. J.

WOLDEHIWET, Z. *See* OGDEN, N. H.

WOOD, T. S. *See* OKAMURA, B.

WOODBURN, M. I. A. *See* SAGE, R. B.

WYKES, L. J. *See* SUN, Y.

YAMASAKI, H. *See* NAKAO, M.

YAZDANBAKHSH, M. *See* TERHELL, A. J.

ZHANG, L. H. *See* LE, T. H.

ZHOU, X. *See* PENG, W.

ZHU, X. Q., D'AMELIO, S., PALM, H. W., PAGGI, L., GEORGE-NASCIMENTO, M. and GASSER, R. B. SSCP-based identification of members within the *Pseudoterranova decipiens* complex (Nematoda: Ascaridoidea: Anisakidae) using genetic markers in the internal transcribed spacers of ribosomal DNA, 615

ZIÈTARA, M. S., HUYSE, T., LUMME, J. and VOLCKAERT, F. A. Deep divergence among subgenera of *Gyrodactylus* inferred from rDNA ITS region, 39

ZINGALES, B. *See* MENDONÇA, M. B. A.

ZINTL, A., WESTBROOK, C., MULCAHY, G., SKERRETT, H. E. and GRAY, J. S. Invasion, and short- and long-term survival of *Babesia divergens* (Phylum Apicomplexa) cultures in non-bovine sera and erythrocytes, 583

Index of Subjects

Acetyl choline, effect of on *Mesocestoides corti* motility, 409
AFLP fingerprinting, of *Trypanosoma* spp., 349
Aminopeptidase, characterization of from *Encephalitozoon intestinalis*, 1
Anguillicola crassus, damage to the eel swimbladder caused by, 457
  the osmotic relationship of with seawater eels, 339
Antigenic diversity, of *Plasmodium falciparum*, 569
Ascaris lumbricoides, population structure of in humans in a rural community in China, 641
Ascaris suum, time-course of response to PF4 in muscle cells of, 649
Atlantic cod, variation of susceptibility of to *Lernaeocera branchialis*, 69
ATP diphosphohydrolase, from *Leishmania amazonensis* promastigotes, 137
Austrovenus stutchburyi, parasite-induced surfacing behaviour in, 521

Babesia divergens, cultures of in non-bovine sera and erythrocytes, 583
Behaviour, of *Heterorhabditis megidis* infective juveniles, 605
Benedenia lutjani, migration, site-specificity and development of on *Lutjanus carponotatus*, 423
Brugia malayi, regulation of anti-IgE by infection with, 509
β-tubulin, role of in triclabendazole resistance in *Fasciola hepatica*, an ultrastructural study, 325
Buddenbrockia, evidence of an intermediate link to the nematodes, 215
  ultrastructure of identifies it as a myxozoan, 215

Camallanus cotti, selection pressure towards monoxeny in, 625
Carp, role of nitric oxide in immune modulation by, 77
Cellulose versus pectin, effects of on *Heligmosomoides polygyrus* reproduction in the mouse, 447
Cell wall protein, from *Perkinsus atlanticus*, 477
Cercarial attachment, to human skin cells, 25
Cestodes, infections of in copepods, 465
Cryptosporidium, detection of eight genotypes of in European surface and waste waters, 359
Cutaneous leishmaniasis, caused by unclassified trypanosomitid, 17
Cytokines, in trypanosomiasis, 597

Damage, caused by *Anguillicola crassus* to the eel swimbladder, 457
Daphnia, ribosomal DNA phylogeny of microsporidia infecting, 381
Dendritic cells, infection of by *Theileria annulata*, 485
Density-dependent effects, on helminth parasite growth in the cormorant, 537
Density-dependent facilitation, in *Ixodes ricinus* ticks, 117
Dietary pectin, effect of on *Heligomosomoides polygyrus* reproduction in the mouse, 447
Dirofilaria immitis, fertilization in, 87
Divergence, among subgenera of *Gyrodactylus*, 39
Diversity, of *Plasmodium falciparum* in the Venezuelan Amazon, 569
DNA detection, using a novel blood spot PCR assay, 265
DNA vaccination of mice, using a construct coding for *Schistosoma mansoni* elastase, 301

Echinococcus granulosus, mtDNA and strain variation in, 97
Echinococcus multilocularis, urban transmission of, 633
Ehrlichia phagocytophila, transmission coefficients from sheep 'carriers', 127
Elastase-coding DNA, from *Schistosoma mansoni*, immunization of mice with, 301
Embryo development, of *Gyrodactylus gasterostei*, 53
Encephalitozoon intestinalis, characterization of a cytosolic aminopeptidase from, 1
Endocytosis of spermatozoa, role of in fertilization in *Dirofilaria immitis*, 87
Endotoxins, in trypanosomiasis, 589, 597
Enteromyxum scophthalmi gen. nov., sp. nov., a description of, 369
Eosinophilia, a marker of resistance to *Teladorsagia circumcincta*, 553

Facilitation, amongst *Ixodes ricinus* ticks is density dependent, 117
Fasciola hepatica, resistance to triclabendozole in, 325
Feeding, of *Gyrodactylus gasterostei*, 53
Fertilization, in *Dirofilaria immitis*, 87
Filariasis, long-term follow-up of microfilariae carriers, 191
FMRF amide-related neuropeptides, effect of on *Mesocestoides corti* motility, 409
FMRF amide-related peptide, time-course of response of in *Ascaris suum* muscle cells, 649

Gene switching rates, in *Plasmodium falciparum var*, 225
Genetic diversity, of *Plasmodium falciparum*, 569
Genotypes, detection of a variety of for *Cryptosporidium* in European surface and waste waters, 359
Gyrodactylus gasterostei, survival, feeding and embryo development of, 53
Gyrodactylus, molecular phylogeny of, 39
Gyrodactylus salaris, comparison of with *G. thymalli*, 203

Heligmosomoides polygyrus, pectin but not cellulose influences reproduction of in the mouse, 447
Helminths, density-dependent growth of in cormorants, 537
Heterakis gallinarum, effect of experimental infection by on hand-reared grey partridges, 529
Heterorhabditis megidis, phased activity in infective juveniles of, 605
Horse-dog strain of *Echinococcus granulosus*, definition of by mitochondrial genome analysis, 97
Host specificity, of *Trypanosoma* (*Herpetosoma*) species, 185
Hybrid breakdown, evidence of between two *Schistosoma intercalatum* strains, 169

IgA activity against *Teladorsagia circumcincta*, genetic control of, 545
Immune modulation, by fish kinetoplastid parasites: a role for NO, 77
Infection pressure, of *Echinococcus multilocularis* in urban areas, 631
  role of in the regulation of anti-filarial IgE, 509
Infectivity, of *Heterorhabditis megidis* juveniles, 605
Internal transcribed spacers ITS 1 & 2, use of in molecular comparison of European *Trichobilharzia* species, 307
Intestinal damage, relationship of to circulating endotoxins in *Trypanosoma brucei brucei* infections, 589
In vitro culture, of *Babesia divergens* in non-bovine sera and erythrocytes, 583
ITS rDNA region, use of for molecular phylogeny of *Gyrodactylus*, 39
Ixodes ricinus ticks, facilitation in is density dependent, 117
Ixodes ricinus, transmission coefficients of *Ehrlichia phagocytophila* to, 127

Karyotype divergence, in *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 277

L-Arginine, role of in the invasion of human skin by *Schistosoma mansoni* cercariae, 153
Leishmania amazonensis, ATP diphosphohydrolase from promastigotes of, 137
Leishmania, an unclassified strain of from Martinique, 17
Leishmania mexicana, transmission of the infective stage of by the sandfly, 495
Lernaeocera branchialis, variation in susceptibility to, 69

Macrocyclops albidus, infection of with *Schistocephalus solidus*, 465
Macroparasite communities, in wild and stocked brown trout, 435
Malaria chemotherapy, mathematical modelling of, 9
Marteilia refringens, involvement of *Paracartia grani* as a host in the life-cycle of, 315
Mathematical modelling, of anti-malaria drug combinations, 9
of the population dynamics of untreated *Plasmodium falciparum*, 247
of *var* gene switching in *Plasmodium falciparum*, 225
Merozoite surface protein 1, immunogenic properties of a recombinant form of expressed in *Pichia pastoris*, 237
Mesocestoides corti, motility modulation in, 409
Metacyclogenesis, of *Leishmania mexicana* in sandflies, 495
Microfilariae carriers, long-term follow-up of, 191
Microfilariae, suppression of IgE following development of, 509
Microsporidia, aminopeptidase activity in, 1
Migration, of *Benedenia lutjani* on *Lutjanus carponotatus*, 423
Mitochondrial genomes, use of to define *Echinococcus granulosus* strains, 97
Mixed genotype infections, effects of on the evolution of parasite virulence, 31
Molecular characterization, of *Trypanosoma cruzi* zymodeme 3, 177
Molecular comparison, of European *Trichobilharzia* species, 307
Molecular identification, of members of the *Pseudoterranova decipiens* complex, 615
Molecular markers, use of to differentiate between *Gyrodactylus salaris* and *G. thymalli*, 203
Molecular phylogeny, of *Gyrodactylus*, 39
Molecular variation, in *Trypanosoma brucei* subspecies, 349
Motility modulation, in *Mesocestoides corti*, 409
Myxozoa, description of a new genus of, 369
verification of the bilateral origin of, 215

Nematode infections in pigs, impact of protein energy malnutrition on, 561
Nitric oxide, in trypanosomiasis, 597
Nitric oxide-mediated immunosuppression, in carp, 77
Nonlinear mixed effects modelling, of the population dynamics of untreated *Plasmodium falciparum*, 247

Osmotic relationship, of *Anguillicola crassus* with seawater eels, 339

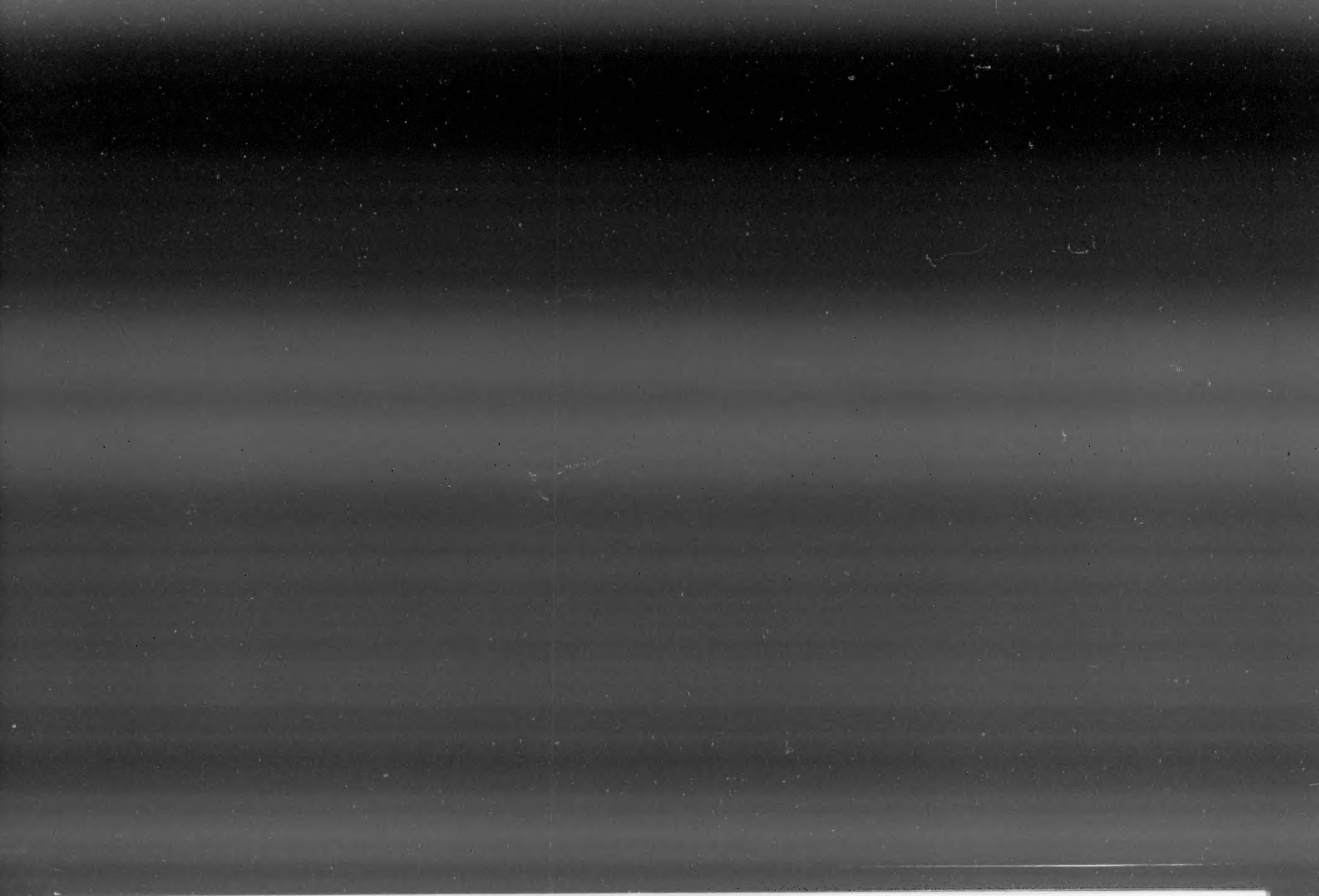
Paracartia grani, a host of *Marteilia refringens*, 315
Parasitic manipulation, in cockles, 521
p64, a surface antigen from *Trypanosoma evansi*, exhibits cross-reactivity with *T. vivax*, 287
PCR blood spot assay, use of for the detection of *Theileria parva* DNA in cattle, 265
PCR, use of to screen for the presence of *Marteilia refringens*, 315
Perdix perdix, effect of experimental infection of by *Heterakis gallinarum*, 529
Perkinsus atlanticus, characterization of a cell wall protein from, 477
PF4, time-course of response of in *Ascaris suum* muscle cells, 649
Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis, density-dependent growth of helminth parasites in, 537
Phylogeny, of the pig tapeworm *Taenia solium* worldwide, 657
Pichia pastoris, use of for expression of Pv $MSP1_{19}$, 237
Plasmodium falciparum, diversity of in Venezuela, 569
switching rate of the *var* gene of, 225
Plasmodium vivax, immunogenetic properties of the vaccine candidate $MSP1_{19}$ from, 237
Population dynamics, of untreated *Plasmodium falciparum*, 247
Population structure, of *Ascaris* in humans in a rural community of Jiangxi, China, 641
Porocephalus crotali, proteins and proteinases in the *in vitro* released products of, 391
Progressive model (aCSD1), use of to analyse chromosomal size variation in *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 277
Promastigote secretory gel, role of in the transmission of *Leishmania mexicana* by sandflies, 495
Proteinases, in the *in vitro* released products of *Porocephalus crotali*, 391
Protein energy malnutrition, impact of on nematode infections in pigs, 561
Pseudoterranova decipiens complex, molecular identification of members of, 615

Ribosomal DNA phylogeny, of microsporidia infecting *Daphnia*, 381
Ribosomal RNA cistron, use of to define clusters within *Trypanosoma cruzi* zymodeme 3, 177
Ribosomal RNA sequence data, use of to describe *Enteromyxum scophthalmi* gen. nov., sp. nov., 369

Salmo trutta, macroparasite communities in, 435
Schistocephalus solidus, infection of *Macrocyclops albidus* with, 465
Schistosoma haematobium, replacement of *Schistosoma intercalatum* by, in areas of sympatry, 401
Schistosoma intercalatum, replacement of by *Schistosoma haematobium*, in areas of sympatry, 401
Schistosoma mansoni, a DNA construct coding for elastase from, induces antibodies in mice, 301
attachment of cercariae of to human skin cells, 25
hybrid breakdown between strains of, 169
invasion of human skin by cercariae of, 153
Schistosome infections, mixed genotypes, and evolution of parasite virulence, 31
Scophthalmus maximus, PCR detection of *Tetramicra brevifilum* in the musculature of, 145
Selection pressure, towards monoxeny in *Camallanus cotti*, 625
Serotonin, effect of on *Mesocestoides corti* motility, 409
Sheep-dog strain of *Echinococcus granulosus*, definition of by mitochondrial genome analysis, 97
Site-specificity, of *Benedenia lutjani* on *Lutjanus carponotatus*, 423
Skin cell culture, attachment of *Schistosoma mansoni* cercariae to, 25
Skin invasion, by *Schistosoma mansoni* cercariae, role of L-arginine in, 153
Surface glycoprotein, from *Trypanosoma evansi* exhibits immunoreactivity with *T. vivax*, 287
Surfacing behaviour, parasite induced in the cockle, 521
Survival, of *Babesia divergens* in non-bovine sera and erythrocytes, 583
of *Gyrodactylus gasterostei*, 53
Susceptibility, to *Lernaeocera branchialis*, variation in, 69
Swimbladder nematode, osmotic relationship of with seawater eels, 339

Taenia solium, two genotypes of worldwide, a phylogenetic hypothesis for, 657
Taxonomic status, clarification of for *Gyrodactylus salaris* and *G. thymalli*, 203

Teladorsagia circumcincta, eosinophilia is a marker of resistance to in Scottish Blackface lambs, 553
genetic control of IgA activity against, 545
Tetramicra brevifilum, PCR detection of in turbot musculature, 145
Theileria annulata, infection of bovine dendritic cells by, 485
Theileria parva, detection of DNA from in cattle, 265
Transformation, of dendritic cells by *Theileria annulata*, 485
Transmission coefficients, from sheep 'carriers' to *Ixodes ricinus* ticks, 127
Transmission, of *Echinococcus multilocularis* in urban areas, 633
Trichobilharzia, molecular comparison of the European species, 307
Triclabendazole resistance, in *Fasciola hepatica*, 325
Trypanosoma brucei brucei, experimental infections of and intestinal damage, 589, 597
Trypanosoma brucei subspecies, molecular variation in, 349
Trypanosoma cruzi, chromosomal size variation in, 277
Trypanosoma cruzi zymodeme 3, molecular characterization of, 177
Trypanosoma evansi, a 64 kDa antigen from exhibits cross-reactivity with *T. vivax*, 287
Trypanosoma (*Herpetosoma*) species, host specificity of, 185
Trypanosomatids, from Martinique found to be divergent members of the genus *Leishmania*, 17

Virulence, of parasites, effects of mixed and single genotype infections on, 31

Wuchereria bancrofti, long-term follow-up of microfilariae carriers, 191